

Package: HierPortfolios (via r-universe)

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Type Package

Title Hierarchical Risk Clustering Portfolio Allocation Strategies

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Description Machine learning hierarchical risk clustering portfolio allocation strategies. The implemented methods are:
Hierarchical risk parity (De Prado, 2016) <[DOI:10.3905/jpm.2016.42.4.059](https://doi.org/10.3905/jpm.2016.42.4.059)>. Hierarchical clustering-based asset allocation (Raffinot, 2017) <[DOI:10.3905/jpm.2018.44.2.089](https://doi.org/10.3905/jpm.2018.44.2.089)>. Hierarchical equal risk contribution portfolio (Raffinot, 2018) <[DOI:10.2139/ssrn.3237540](https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3237540)>. A Constrained Hierarchical Risk Parity Algorithm with Cluster-based Capital Allocation (Pfitzinger and Katzke, 2019) <<https://www.ekon.sun.ac.za/wpapers/2019/wp142019/wp142019.pdf>>. Hierarchical Risk Budgeting (Koumou, 2024) <[DOI:10.3905/jfds.2024.1.156](https://doi.org/10.3905/jfds.2024.1.156)>.

License GPL-2

Depends R (>= 3.6.0)

Imports fastcluster, cluster, CVXR

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

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URL <https://github.com/ctruciosm/HierPortfolios>

BugReports <https://github.com/ctruciosm/HierPortfolios/issues>

Config/pak/sysreqs cmake libgmp3-dev make pkg-config libclang-dev

Repository <https://ctruciosm.r-universe.dev>

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daily_returns	<i>Daily returns (in percentage) of 15 assets.</i>
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Description

Dataset used to illustrate how to use the portfolio allocation strategies implemented in this package.

DHRP_Portfolio	<i>Constrained Hierarchical Risk Parity</i>
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Description

Performs the Constrained Hierarchical Risk Parity portfolio strategy proposed by Pfizinger and Katzke (2019).

Usage

```
DHRP_Portfolio(covar, graph = FALSE, tau = 1, UB = NULL, LB = NULL)
```

Arguments

covar	Covariance matrix of returns. The covariance matrix is converted into a correlation matrix, which is then used to construct the distance matrix for hierarchical clustering.
graph	To plot de dendrogram set this value to TRUE. By default this value is equal to FALSE.
tau	Parameter to evaluate asset similarity at the cluster edges. Default value is 1.
UB	Upper bound for weights. By default this value is equal to NULL
LB	Lower bound for weights. By default this value is equal to NULL

Value

portfolio weights

Author(s)

Carlos Trucios and Moon Jun Kwon

References

Pfritzing, J., and Katzke, N. A constrained hierarchical risk parity algorithm with cluster-based capital allocation (2019). Working Paper.

See Also

HCAA_Portfolio, HRP_Portfolio, HRB_Portfolio and HERC_Portfolio

Examples

```
covar <- cov(mldp_returns)
DHRP_Portfolio(covar)
```

HCAA_Portfolio

Hierarchical Clustering-Based Asset Allocation

Description

Performs the Hierarchical Clustering-Based Asset Allocation strategy proposed by Raffinot (2017). Several linkage methods for the hierarchical clustering can be used, by default the "ward" linkage is used. The numbers of clusters is selected using the Gap index of Tibshirani et al. (2001).

Usage

```
HCAA_Portfolio(covar, linkage = "ward", graph = FALSE, clusters = NULL)
```

Arguments

covar	Covariance matrix of returns. The covariance matrix is converted into a correlation matrix, which is then used to construct the distance matrix for hierarchical clustering.
linkage	Linkage method used in the hierarchical clustering. Allowed options are "single", "complete", "average" or "ward". Default option is "ward".
graph	To plot de dendrogram set this value to TRUE. By default this value is equal to FALSE.
clusters	Numbers of clusters. If NULL (default), the gap index is applied.

Value

portfolio weights.

Author(s)

Carlos Trucios

References

Raffinot, Thomas. "Hierarchical clustering-based asset allocation." *The Journal of Portfolio Management* 44.2 (2017): 89-99.

Tibshirani, Robert, Guenther Walther, and Trevor Hastie. "Estimating the number of clusters in a data set via the gap statistic." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology)* 63.2 (2001): 411-423.

See Also

HRP_Portfolio, HERC_Portfolio, HRB_Portfolio and DHRP_Portfolio

Examples

```
covar <- cov(daily_returns)
HCAA_Portfolio(covar)
```

HERC_Portfolio

Hierarchical Equal Risk Contribution

Description

Performs the Hierarchical Equal Risk Contribution portfolio strategy proposed by Raffinot (2018). Several linkage methods for the hierarchical clustering can be used, by default the "ward" linkage is used. This function uses the variance as risk measure. The number of clusters is selected using the Gap index of Tibshirani et al. (2001). The implementation follows Sjostrand and Nina (2020).

Usage

```
HERC_Portfolio(covar, linkage = "ward", graph = FALSE, clusters = NULL)
```

Arguments

covar	Covariance matrix of returns. The covariance matrix is converted into a correlation matrix, which is then used to construct the distance matrix for hierarchical clustering.
linkage	Linkage method used in the hierarchical clustering. Allowed options are "single", "complete", "average" or "ward". Default option is "ward".
graph	To plot the dendrogram set this value to TRUE. By default this value is equal to FALSE.
clusters	Numbers of clusters. If NULL (default), the gap index is applied.

Value

portfolio weights.

Author(s)

Carlos Trucios and Moon Jun Kwon

References

Raffinot, Thomas. "The hierarchical equal risk contribution portfolio." Available at SSRN 3237540 (2018).

Tibshirani, Robert, Guenther Walther, and Trevor Hastie. "Estimating the number of clusters in a data set via the gap statistic." Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology) 63.2 (2001): 411-423.

See Also

HRP_Portfolio, HCAA_Portfolio, HRB_Portfolio and DHRP_Portfolio

Examples

```
covar <- cov(daily_returns)
HERC_Portfolio(covar)
```

HRB_Portfolio	<i>Hierarchical Risk Budgeting</i>
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Description

Computes portfolio weights using the Hierarchical Risk Budgeting (HRB) strategy proposed by Koumou (2024). The method combines hierarchical clustering with a risk-budgeting procedure. The clustering is based on asset correlations, and several linkage methods are available. By default, single linkage is used.

Usage

```
HRB_Portfolio(
  covar,
  linkage = "single",
  graph = FALSE,
  epsilon = 2,
  Sigma = c("diag", "full")
)
```

Arguments

covar	Covariance matrix of returns. The covariance matrix is converted into a correlation matrix, which is then used to construct the distance matrix for hierarchical clustering.
linkage	Linkage method used in the hierarchical clustering. Allowed options are "single", "complete", "average" or "ward". Default option is "single".

graph	To plot de dendrogram set this value to TRUE. By default this value is equal to FALSE.
upsilon	Pparameter controlling the sensitivity of the allocation procedure to rare assets. The default is 2, as in the empirical application of Koumou (2024)
Sigma	If "full", the portfolio volatility is used as R(w), if "diag" the measure used in the empirical application of the original paper, which ignores dependence between assets is used. By default "diag" is used.

Value

portfolio weights

Author(s)

Carlos Trucios

References

Koumou, Gilles Boevi. "Hierarchical Risk Budgeting". Journal of Financial Data Science 6.2 (2024): 35-53

See Also

HRP_Portfolio, HCAA_Portfolio, HERC_Portfolio and DHRP_Portfolio

Examples

```
covar <- cov(mldp_returns)
HRB_Portfolio(covar)
```

HRP_Portfolio	<i>Hierarchical Risk Parity</i>
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Description

Performs the Hierarchical Risk Parity portfolio proposed strategy by De Prado (2016). Several linkage methods for the hierarchical clustering can be used, by default the "single" linkage is used.

Usage

```
HRP_Portfolio(covar, linkage = "single", graph = FALSE)
```

Arguments

covar	Covariance matrix of returns. The covariance matrix is converted into a correlation matrix, which is then used to construct the distance matrix for hierarchical clustering.
linkage	Linkage method used in the hierarchical clustering. Allowed options are "single", "complete", "average" or "ward". Default option is "single".
graph	To plot de dendrogram set this value to TRUE. By default this value is equal to FALSE.

Value

portfolio weights

Author(s)

Carlos Trucios

References

De Prado, Marcos Lopez. "Building diversified portfolios that outperform out of sample." The Journal of Portfolio Management 42.4 (2016): 59-69.

See Also

HCAA_Portfolio, HERC_Portfolio, DHRP_Portfolio and HRB_Portfolio

Examples

```
covar <- cov(mldp_returns)
HRP_Portfolio(covar)
```

mldp_returns	<i>Returns of 10 simulated assets.</i>
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Description

This dataset contains the simulated returns used in the numerical example of Marcos Lopez de Prado's paper, hence the name mldp_returns. The Python code used to reproduce this simulated data is kindly provided by the author in the supplementary material of his paper.

References

De Prado, Marcos Lopez. "Building diversified portfolios that outperform out of sample." The Journal of Portfolio Management 42.4 (2016): 59-69.

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